

# SUBQUERIES IN ADVENTUREWORKS



1. Show the US states and Canadian provinces for Adventureworks employees (we don't need employee info), ordered by country and then state/province. Use column CountryRegionCode for 'US' or 'CA'; use column Name to display the state or province name. Do the query once as a JOIN and once as a SUBQUERY without any JOINS. Explain both queries. Which do you feel is more efficient?
2. Adventure Works also hires engineers, who will have the word 'Engineer' in their job title. Create the report below **using subqueries** to retrieve the minimum, average, and maximum pay rates for all engineers. (Rather than using variables)

FirstName	LastName	Title	Employee Rate	Minimum Engineer Rate	Average Engineer Rate	Maximum Engineer Rate
Gail	Erickson	Design Engineer	32.6923	32.6923	40.3245125	63.4615
Jossef	Goldberg	Design Engineer	32.6923	32.6923	40.3245125	63.4615
Sharon	Salavaria	Design Engineer	32.6923	32.6923	40.3245125	63.4615
Roberto	Tamburello	Engineering Manager	43.2692	32.6923	40.3245125	63.4615
Diane	Margheim	Research and Development Engineer	40.8654	32.6923	40.3245125	63.4615
Gigi	Matthew	Research and Development Engineer	40.8654	32.6923	40.3245125	63.4615
Michael	Sullivan	Senior Design Engineer	36.0577	32.6923	40.3245125	63.4615
Teri	Duffy	Vice President of Engineering	63.4615	32.6923	40.3245125	63.4615

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3. Display all sales persons (ID is okay), their year-to-date sales and their territory ID, as well as the min, max and average YTD sales for each sales territory.
4. Modify query 3 to show those sales persons whose YTD sales are greater than the average for their territory.

SalesPersonID	SalesYTD	TerritoryID	Minimum for Territory	Average for Territory	Maximum for Territory
276	\$5,200,475.23	4	\$3,018,725.49	\$4,109,600.36	\$5,200,475.23
282	\$3,189,356.25	6	\$1,764,938.99	\$2,477,147.62	\$3,189,356.25
283	\$3,587,378.43	1	\$0.00	\$1,839,666.20	\$3,587,378.43
287	\$1,931,620.18	1	\$0.00	\$1,839,666.20	\$3,587,378.43

5. But wait, some sales persons do not have a territory, so let's modify query 4 to display those individuals who have YTD sales but no territory to compare to.

SalesPersonID	SalesYTD	TerritoryID	Minimum for Territory	Average for Territory	Maximum for Territory
268	\$677,558.47	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
276	\$5,200,475.23	4	\$3,018,725.49	\$4,109,600.36	\$5,200,475.23
282	\$3,189,356.25	6	\$1,764,938.99	\$2,477,147.62	\$3,189,356.25
283	\$3,587,378.43	1	\$0.00	\$1,839,666.20	\$3,587,378.43
284	\$636,440.25	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
287	\$1,931,620.18	1	\$0.00	\$1,839,666.20	\$3,587,378.43
288	\$219,088.88	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

6. Let's do something different. Let's treat every sales person without a territory as belonging to Territory 0. Then we can compare these employees against the average of their "virtual" territory.

SalesPersonID	SalesYTD	TerritoryID	Minimum for Territory	Average for Territory	Maximum for Territory
268	\$677,558.47	0	\$219,088.88	\$511,029.20	\$677,558.47
276	\$5,200,475.23	4	\$3,018,725.49	\$4,109,600.36	\$5,200,475.23
282	\$3,189,356.25	6	\$1,764,938.99	\$2,477,147.62	\$3,189,356.25
283	\$3,587,378.43	1	\$0.00	\$1,839,666.20	\$3,587,378.43
284	\$636,440.25	0	\$219,088.88	\$511,029.20	\$677,558.47
287	\$1,931,620.18	1	\$0.00	\$1,839,666.20	\$3,587,378.43

7. Three are 89,253 rows in transactionhistory and 113,443 rows in transactionhistoryarchive. Find the product ids in transactionhistory that are not in transactionhistoryarchive.
- a. Display the number of distinct products in the transactionhistory table and the transactionhistoryarchive table in a single query. Create two variations, such that your report s look like the ones below:

Count	Description		
441	# Products in History	# Products in Archive	# Products in History
497	# Products in Archive	497	441

- b. Does this mean that there are 56 products in the archive that are not in the history? Explain.
- c. Here are the 56 products in the archive that are not in the history.

ProductId	Name	ProductId6
1	744 HL Mountain Frame - Black, 44	29 777 Mountain-100 Black, 44
2	745 HL Mountain Frame - Black, 48	30 778 Mountain-100 Black, 48
3	740 HL Mountain Frame - Silver, 44	31 771 Mountain-100 Silver, 38
4	741 HL Mountain Frame - Silver, 48	32 772 Mountain-100 Silver, 42
5	817 HL Mountain Front Wheel	33 773 Mountain-100 Silver, 44
6	825 HL Mountain Rear Wheel	34 774 Mountain-100 Silver, 48
7	720 HL Road Frame - Red, 52	35 785 Mountain-300 Black, 38
8	721 HL Road Frame - Red, 56	36 786 Mountain-300 Black, 40
9	724 LL Road Frame - Black, 62	37 787 Mountain-300 Black, 44
10	727 LL Road Frame - Red, 52	38 788 Mountain-300 Black, 48
11	728 LL Road Frame - Red, 58	39 750 Road-150 Red, 44
12	857 Men's Bib-Shorts, L	40 751 Road-150 Red, 48
13	850 Men's Sports Shorts, L	41 752 Road-150 Red, 52
14	841 Men's Sports Shorts, S	42 753 Road-150 Red, 56
15	844 Minipump	43 749 Road-150 Red, 62
16	814 ML Mountain Frame - Black, 38	44 789 Road-250 Red, 44
17	830 ML Mountain Frame - Black, 40	45 791 Road-250 Red, 52
18	831 ML Mountain Frame - Black, 44	46 756 Road-450 Red, 44
19	515 ML Mountain Seat Assembly	47 757 Road-450 Red, 48
20	731 ML Road Frame - Red, 44	48 758 Road-450 Red, 52
21	732 ML Road Frame - Red, 48	49 754 Road-450 Red, 58
22	733 ML Road Frame - Red, 52	50 755 Road-450 Red, 60
23	734 ML Road Frame - Red, 58	51 768 Road-650 Black, 44
24	735 ML Road Frame - Red, 60	52 766 Road-650 Black, 60
25	710 Mountain Bike Socks, L	53 767 Road-650 Black, 62
26	709 Mountain Bike Socks, M	54 764 Road-650 Red, 52
27	775 Mountain-100 Black, 38	55 759 Road-650 Red, 58
28	776 Mountain-100 Black, 42	56 853 Women's Tights, M

Write a query to retrieve a list of ProductIDs and Names, sorted by product name.

- d. Similar to part c above, write a query to show the products in the history that are not in the archive.